



Lithium-Ion Phosphate Energy Storage System PowerCube-X1/X2 Operation Manual

Information Version: V2.4
EU20PIXV0501

This manual introduces PowerCube-X1/X2 from Pylontech. PowerCube-X1/X2 is a high voltage Lithium-Ion Phosphate Battery storage system. Please read this manual before you install the battery and follow the instruction carefully during the installation process. Any confusion, please contact Pylontech immediately for advice and clarification.

Content

1.	SAFETY.....	1
1.1	Symbol.....	1
	Symbol in label.....	1
2.	SYSTEM INTRODUCTION.....	3
2.1	Product Introduce.....	3
2.2	Specifications.....	4
2.2.1	The parameter of system.....	4
2.2.2	Battery Module (H48050).....	7
	Battery Module Front Interface.....	9
2.2.3	Control Module SC0500 (internal power supply).....	10
	Definition of RJ45 Port Pin.....	12
	LED Indicators Instructions.....	12
2.3	System Diagram.....	13
2.3.1	Multiple battery string parallel connection via CAN communication between MBMS and BMS diagram (battery string qty. ≤6 sets).....	13
2.3.2	Diagram between BMS and battery modules:.....	14
3.	INSTALLATION.....	15
3.1	Tools.....	15
3.2	Safety Gear.....	15
3.3	System Working Environments Checking.....	16
3.3.1	Cleaning.....	16
3.3.2	Temperature.....	16
3.3.3	Cooling System.....	16
3.3.4	Heating System.....	16
3.3.5	Fire-extinguisher System.....	16
3.3.6	Grounding System.....	16
3.4	Package Items.....	17
	Accessories.....	17
	Unpacking and check the Packing List:.....	17
3.5	Handling and placement.....	19
3.5.1	Handling and placement of the battery module.....	19
3.5.2	Handling and placement of the rack.....	19
3.5.3	The fix and installation of the rack.....	19
3.5.4	Control Module (BMS) and all Battery Modules install into the Rack.....	20
3.5.5	Install the MBMS into a 19" standard rack [On the top of BMS, or use the rack configured by user].....	20
3.6	Cables connection.....	20

3.6.1	Grounding connection:.....	20
3.6.2	Power and communication cable Connection.....	21
3.6.3.1	Under communication for single BMS (battery string qty. 1 set).....	23
3.6.3.2	Under CAN Communication Mode between MBMS and BMS (battery string qty. ≤6 set).....	23
3.6.3.3	Multi MBMS Communication Mode.....	23
3.6.4	System turns on.....	24
3.6.5	System turns off.....	26
3	SYSTEM DEBUG.....	28
4	MAINTENANCE.....	29
5.1	Trouble Shooting:.....	29
5.2	Replacement of main component.....	31
5.2.1	Replacement of Battery Module.....	31
5.2.2	Replacement of Control Module (BMS).....	32
5.2.3	Replacement of 3 rd level Control Module (MBMS).....	32
5.3	Battery Maintenance.....	33
5	STORAGE RECOMMENDATIONS.....	35
6	SHIPMENT.....	35
	ANNEX 1: CABLE CONNECTION DIAGRAM.....	36
	ANNEX 2: INSTALLATION AND SYSTEM TURN ON PROGRESS LIST.....	37
	ANNEX 3: SYSTEM TURN OFF PROGRESS LIST.....	38

1. Safety

The PowerCube-X1/X2 is a high voltage DC system, operated by authorized person only. Read all safety instructions carefully prior to any work and observe them at all times when working on with the system.

Incorrect operation or work may cause:






- Injury or death to the operator or a third party;
- Damage to the system hardware and other properties belonging to the operator or a third party.










Skills of Qualified Person



Qualified personnel must have the following skills:

- Training in the installation and commissioning of the electrical system, as well as the dealing with hazards;
- Knowledge of the manual and other related documents;
- knowledge of the local regulations and directives.

1.1 Symbol

	Danger	Lethal voltage! <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Battery strings will produce high voltage DC power and can cause a lethal voltage and an electric shock.● Only qualified person can perform the wiring of the battery strings.
	Warning	Risk of battery system damage or personal injury <ul style="list-style-type: none">● DO not pull out the connectors while the system is working!● De-energize from all multiple power sources and verify that there is no voltage.
	Caution	Risk of battery system failure or life cycle reduces.
	Symbol in label	Read the product and operation manual before operating the battery system!
	Symbol in label	Danger! Safety!

	Symbol in label	Warning electric shock!
	Symbol in label	Do not place near flammable material
	Symbol in label	Do not reverse connection the positive and negative.
	Symbol in label	Do not place near open flame
	Symbol in label	Do not place at the children and pet touchable area.
	Symbol in label	Recycle label.
	Symbol in label	Label for Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE) Directive (2012/19/EU)
	Symbol in label	The certificate label for EMC.
	Symbol in label	The certificate label for Safety by TÜV SÜD.

 <p>Type Approved Safety Regular Production Surveillance www.tuv.com ID 0000000000</p>	Symbol in label	The certificate label for Safety by TÜV Rheinland.
	Symbol in label	The certificate label for Safety by TÜV Rheinland.



Danger: Batteries deliver electric power, resulting in burns or a fire hazard when they are short circuited, or wrongly installed.



Danger: Lethal voltages are present in the battery terminals and cables. Severe injuries or death may occur if the cables and terminals are touched.



Warning: Do not open or deform the battery module;

Warning: Whenever working on the battery, wear suitable personal protective equipment (PPE) such as rubber gloves, rubber boots and goggles.



Warning: PowerCube-X1/X2 system working temperature range: 0 °C ~ 50 °C ; Optimum temperature: 18°C~28°C. Out of the working temperature range may cause the battery system over / low temperature alarm or protection which further lead to the cycle life reduction as well as. It will affect the warranty terms as well.



Caution: Improper settings or maintenance can permanently damage the battery.

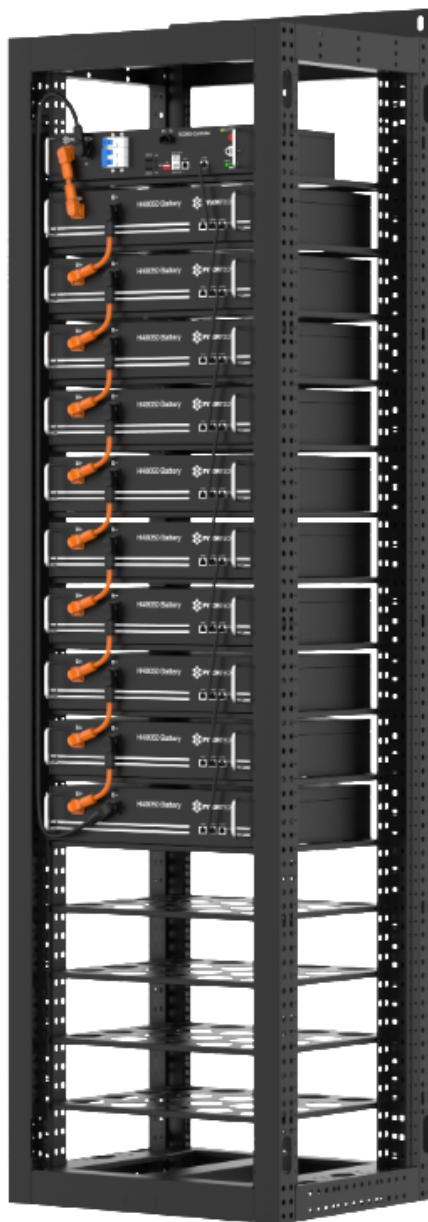
Caution: Incorrect inverter parameters will lead to the premature aging of battery.

2. System Introduction

2.1 Product Introduce

PowerCube-X1/X2 is a high voltage battery storage system based on lithium iron phosphate battery, which is one of the new energy storage products developed and produced by Pylontech. It can be used to support reliable power for various types of equipment and systems. PowerCube-X1/X2 is especially suitable for those application scenes which required high power output, limited installation space, restricted load-bearing and long cycle life.

2.2 Specifications



2.2.1 The parameter of system

Product Type	PowerCube-X1-48/zzzV (zzz=96~480, in step of 48) With SC0500-40 controller	PowerCube-X1-48/zzzV (zzz=96~480, in step of 48) With SC0500-100 controller
Product Name	LFP Lithium Ion Energy Storage System	LFP Lithium Ion Energy Storage System
Cell Technology	Li-iron(LFP)	Li-iron(LFP)
Battery System Capacity(kWh)	$2.4 \times n$ (where $n = 2 \sim 10$)	$2.4 \times n$ (where $n = 2 \sim 10$)
Battery System Voltage(Vdc)	$48 \times n$ (where $n = 2 \sim 10$)	$48 \times n$ (where $n = 2 \sim 10$)

Battery System Capacity(AH)	50Ah	50Ah
Battery Controller Name	SC0500-40	SC0500-100
Battery Module Name	H48050	H48050
Battery Module Quantity(pcs)	n (where n = 2~10)	n (where n = 2~10)
Battery Module Capacity(kWh)	2.4	2.4
Battery System Charge Upper-Voltage(Vdc)	54 × n (where n = 2~10)	54 × n (where n = 2~10)
Battery System Charge Current(Standard)	10	10
Battery System Charge Current(Normal)	25	25
Battery System Charge Current(Max)	37	50
Battery System Discharge lower-Voltage(Vdc)	43.5 × n (where n = 2~10)	43.5 × n (where n = 2~10)
Battery System Discharge Current(Standard)	10	10
Battery System Discharge Current(Normal)	25	25
Battery System Discharge Current(Max.)	37	50
Short circuit rating	< 4000	< 4000
Protective class	I	I
Efficiency	96%	96%
Depth of Discharge	90%	90%
Dimension(W*D*H,mm)	600mm(W)*505mm(D)*1300mm(H) (where n = 2~8), or 600mm(W)*505mm(D)*2130mm(H) (where n = 2~10)	600mm(W)*505mm(D)*1300mm(H) (where n = 2~8), or 600mm(W)*505mm(D)*2130mm(H) (where n = 2~10)
Communication	Modbus RTU\CAN	Modbus RTU\CAN
Protection Class	IP20	IP20
Weight (kg)	Rack 1: 58kg+ 24kg×n (where n = 2~8), Or Rack2: 77kg+ 24kg×n (where n = 2~10),	Rack 1: 58kg+ 24kg×n (where n = 2~8), Or Rack2: 77kg+ 24kg×n (where n = 2~10),
Operation Life(Years)	15+	15+
Operation Cycle Life	5,000	5,000
Cooling Type	Nature	Nature
Operation Temperature(°C)	0~50°C	0~50°C
Storage Temperature(°C)	-20~60°C	-20~60°C
Humidity	5~95%	5~95%
Product Certificate	IEC62619 ,CE EMC,	IEC62619 ,CE EMC
Transfer Certificate	UN38.3	UN38.3
Other: 1) Battery Controller Dimensions(W*D*H) 2) Battery Module Dimensions (W*D*H)	442*270*87 442*390*100	442*390*132 442*390*100

Remark: The parameter will be changed when the battery modules in different series (2~10 pcs

battery modules).

Product Type	PowerCube-X2-48/zzzV (zzz=96~480, in step of 48) With SC0500-40 controller	PowerCube-X2-48/zzzV (zzz=96~480, in step of 48) With SC0500-100 controller
Product Name	LFP Lithium Ion Energy Storage System	LFP Lithium Ion Energy Storage System
Cell Technology	Li-iron(LFP)	Li-iron(LFP)
Battery System Capacity(kWh)	$3.552 \times n$ (where $n = 2 \sim 10$)	$3.552 \times n$ (where $n = 2 \sim 10$)
Battery System Voltage(Vdc)	$48 \times n$ (where $n = 2 \sim 10$)	$48 \times n$ (where $n = 2 \sim 10$)
Battery System Capacity(AH)	74Ah	74Ah
Battery Controller Name	SC0500-40	SC0500-100
Battery Module Name	H48074	H48074
Battery Module Quantity(pcs)	n (where $n = 2 \sim 10$)	n (where $n = 2 \sim 10$)
Battery Module Capacity(kWh)	3.552	3.552
Battery System Charge Upper-Voltage(Vdc)	$54 \times n$ (where $n = 2 \sim 10$)	$54 \times n$ (where $n = 2 \sim 10$)
Battery System Charge Current(Standard)	14.8	14.8
Battery System Charge Current(Normal)	37	37
Battery System Charge Current(Max)	37	74
Battery System Discharge lower-Voltage(Vdc)	$43.5 \times n$ (where $n = 2 \sim 10$)	$43.5 \times n$ (where $n = 2 \sim 10$)
Battery System Discharge Current(Standard)	14.8	14.8
Battery System Discharge Current(Normal)	37	37
Battery System Discharge Current(Max.)	37	74
Short circuit rating	< 4000	< 4000
Protective class	I	I
Efficiency	96%	96%
Depth of Discharge	90%	90%
Dimension(W*D*H,mm)	600mm(W)*505mm(D)*1300mm(H) (where $n = 2 \sim 6$), or 600mm(W)*505mm(D)*2130mm(H) (where $n = 2 \sim 10$)	600mm(W)*505mm(D)*1300mm(H) (where $n = 2 \sim 6$), or 600mm(W)*505mm(D)*2130mm(H) (where $n = 2 \sim 10$)
Communication	Modbus RTU\CAN	Modbus RTU\CAN
Protection Class	IP20	IP20
Weight (kg)	Rack 1: 58kg+ 32kg×n (where $n = 2 \sim 8$), Or Rack2: 77kg+ 32kg×n (where $n = 2 \sim 10$),	Rack 1: 58kg+ 32kg×n (where $n = 2 \sim 8$), Or Rack2: 77kg+ 32kg×n (where $n = 2 \sim 10$),
Operation Life(Years)	15+	15+
Operation Cycle Life	5,000	5,000

Cooling Type	Nature	Nature
Operation Temperature(°C)	0~50°C	0~50°C
Storage Temperature(°C)	-20~60°C	-20~60°C
Humidity	5~95%	5~95%
Product Certificate	IEC62619 ,CE EMC,	IEC62619 ,CE EMC
Transfer Certificate	UN38.3	UN38.3
Other:		
1) Battery Controller Dimensions(W*D*H)	442*270*87	442*390*132
2) Battery Module Dimensions (W*D*H)	442*390*132	442*390*132

2.2.2 Battery Module (H48050)

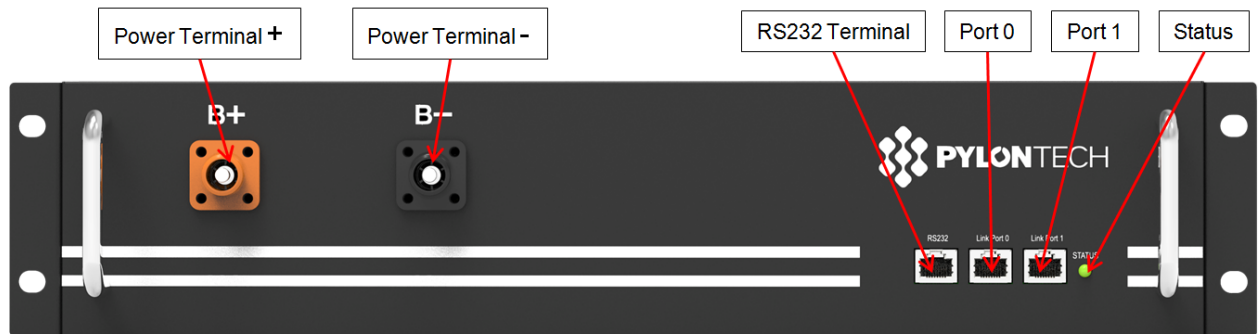


Product Type	H48050
Cell Technology	Li-iron (LFP)
Battery Module Capacity (kWh)	2.4
Battery Module Voltage (Vdc)	48
Battery Module Capacity (AH)	50
Battery Module Quantity (pcs)	30
Battery Cell Voltage (Vdc)	3.2
Battery Cell Capacity (AH)	25
Battery Module Cell Quantity in Series (pcs)	15
Battery Module Charge Voltage (Vdc)	54
Battery System Charge Current (Standard)	10
Battery Module Charge Current (Normal)	25
Battery Module Charge Current (Max.)	50
Battery Module Discharge lower-Voltage (Vdc)	43.5
Battery System Discharge Current (Standard)	10
Battery Module Charge Current (Normal)	25
Battery Module Charge Current (Max.)	50
Dimension (W*D*H, mm)	442*390*100
Communication	RS232 / CAN
Protection Class	IP20
Weight	24
Operation Life	15+Years
Operation Cycle Life	5,000
Operation Temperature	0~50°C
Storage Temperature	-20~60°C
Transportation Certificate	UN38.3



Product Type	H48074
Cell Technology	Li-iron(LFP)
Battery Module Capacity(kWh)	3.552
Battery Module Voltage(Vdc)	48
Battery Module Capacity(AH)	74
Battery Cell Quantity(pcs)	30
Battery Cell Voltage(Vdc)	3.2
Battery Cell Capacity(AH)	37
Battery Module Cell Quantity in Series(pcs)	15
Battery Module Charge Upper-Voltage(Vdc)	54
Battery Module Charge Current(Standard)(A)	14.8
Battery Module Charge Current(Normal)(A)	37
Battery Module Charge Current(Max.)(A)	74
Battery Module Discharge lower-Voltage(Vdc)	43.5
Battery Module Discharge Current(Standard)(A)	14.8
Battery Module Charge Current(Normal)(A)	37
Battery Module Charge Current(Max.)(A)	74
Dimension(W*D*H, mm)	442*390*132
Communication	RS232\CAN
Protection Class	IP20
Weight(kg)	32
Operation Life(Years)	15+
Operation Cycle Life	5,000
Operation Temperature(°C)	0~50
Storage Temperature(°C)	-20~60
Transportation Certificate	UN38.3

Battery Module Front Interface



Power Terminal +/-

To connect battery series power cables.

Status

Status light: to show the battery module's status (RUN ●, Alarm ● and Protection ●).

RS232 Terminal

Console Communication Terminal: (RJ45 port) follow RS232 protocol, for manufacturer or professional engineer to debug or service.

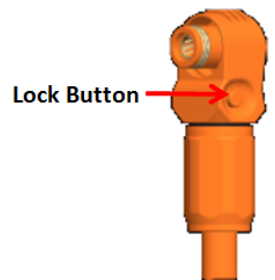
Link Port 0, 1

Link Port 0, 1 Communication Terminal: for communication between multiple serial battery modules and control module.

Power Terminals

Power cable terminals: there are two pair of terminals with same function, one connects to equipment, the other one paralleling to other battery module for capacity expanding. For each single module, each terminal can achieve charging and discharging function.

For power cables uses AMPHENOL connectors. Must keep pressing the Lock Button during pulling out the power plug.



2.2.3 Control Module SC0500 (internal power supply)



SC0500-40

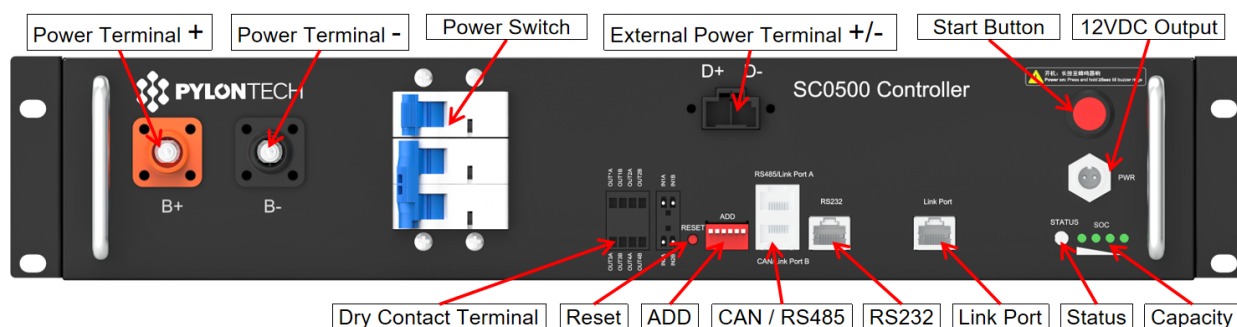


SC0500-100

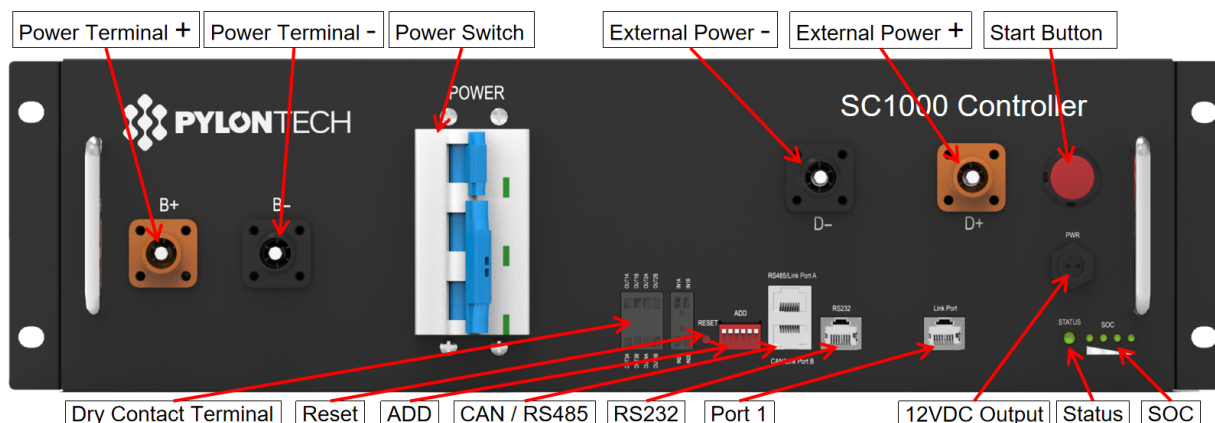
No.	Product Type	SC0500-40	SC0500-100
1	Related Product	H48050/H48074	H48050/H48074
2	Controller Working Voltage	60~600Vdc	60~600Vdc
3	System Operation Voltage(Vdc)	60~600	60~600
4	Charge Current(Max.)(A)	40	100
5	Discharge Voltage(Vdc)	60~600	60~600
6	Discharge Current(Max.)(A)	40	100
7	Self-consumption Power(W)	8	8
8	Dimension(W*D*H,mm)	442*270*87	442*390*132
9	Communication	Modbus RTU\CAN	Modbus RTU\CAN
10	Protection Class	IP20	IP20
11	Weight(kg)	7	8.5
12	Operation Life(Years)	15+	15+
13	Operation Temperature(°C)	-20~65	-20~65
14	Storage Temperature(°C)	-40~80	-40~80
15	Product Certificate	TUV, CE	TUV, CE

Control Module ((SC0500-40/SC0500-100) Front Interface

SC0500-40:



SC0500-100:



Power Terminal +/-

To connect battery power cables in series.

Power Switch

Switch the battery system's (control module and high voltage DC power) ON/OFF.



Caution: When the breaker is tripped off because of over current or short circuit, must wait after 30min to turn on it again, otherwise may cause the breaker damage.

External Power Terminal +/-

Connect battery system with Inverter.

Dry Contact Terminal

Dry Contact Terminal: provided 2 input and 4 output dry contact signal.

Reset

Reset Button: Long press this button to restart the battery system.

ADD

ADD Switch is a 6 bit dial switches to manually distribute the communication address of the battery system. Nether position is OFF, means "0". Upper position is ON, means "1". For BMS, 1st bit to 5th bit is for address allocation, and the 6th bit dial switch support a 120Ω resistance (Terminal Resistance).



Start

Start function: press more than 5sec until the buzzer rings, to turn on controller.

Black start function: when system turned on and during self-check process, , press and hold the start button again for more than 5sec, and relay will close for 10 min.



开机：长按至蜂鸣器响

Power on: Press and hold $\geq 5\text{sec}$ till the buzzer rings

CAN / RS485

CAN Communication Terminal: (RJ45 port) follow CAN protocol, for communication between battery system and Inverter.

RS485 Communication Terminal: (RJ45 port) follow Modbus RTU protocol, for communication between battery system and Inverter.

RS232 Terminal

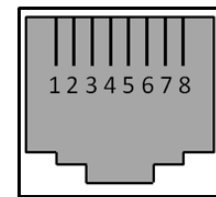
Console Communication Terminal: (RJ45 port) follow RS232 protocol, for manufacturer or professional engineer to debug or service.

Link Port 1

Link Port 1 Communication Terminal: (RJ45 port) for communication between multiple serial battery modules and control module.

Definition of RJ45 Port Pin

No.	CAN	RS485	RS232 Pin
1	---	---	---
2	GND	---	---
3	---	---	TX
4	CANH	---	---
5	CANL	---	---
6	---	GND	RX
7	---	RS485A	---
8	---	RS485B	GND



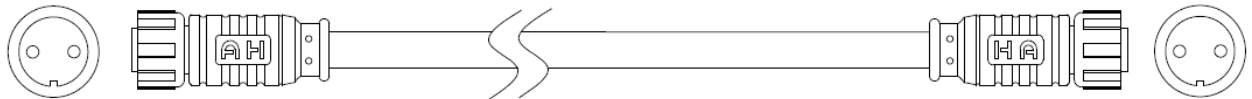
RJ45 Port



RJ45 Plug

12VDC Output Terminal

Power supply for 3rd level control module, with 12VDC cable:



Status

Status light: to show the battery module's status (RUN●, Alarm● and Protection●).

LED Status Indicators

Battery capacity indicator: 4 green lamps, each light represents 25% capacity.

LED Indicators Instructions

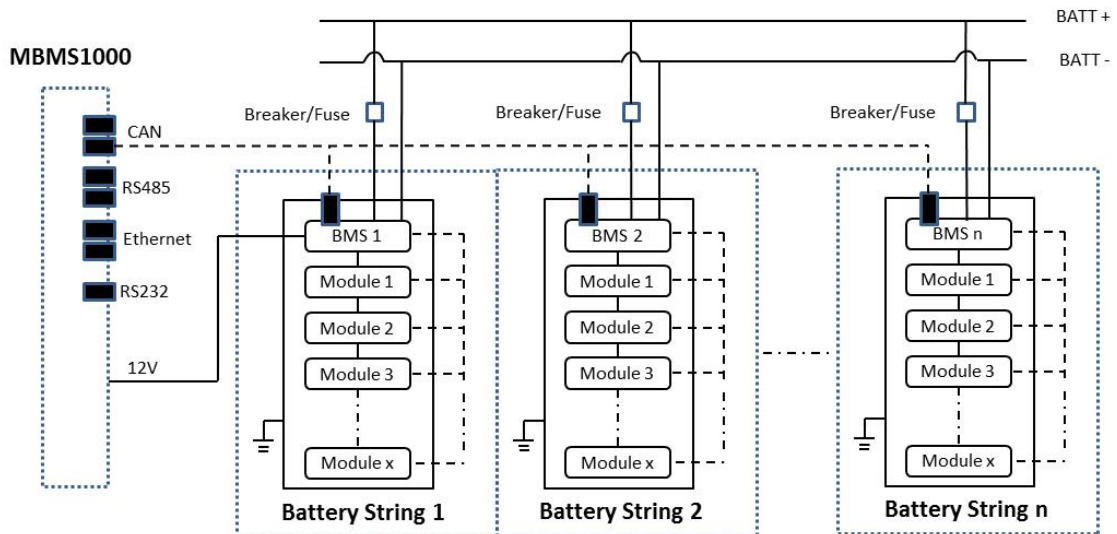
Battery Statuses	Protection / Alarm / Normal	RUN	ALM	PRC	Capacity SOC				Descriptions
		●	●	●	●	●	●	●	
Shut Down		Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	All off
Sleep	Normal	Flash 1	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Indicates Sleep Mode, to save the power.
Standby	Normal	Flash 1	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Indicates Standby mode.
	Alarm	Off	Light	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Indicates the battery is low or high

Charge	Normal	Light	Off	Off	The highest capacity indicator LED flashes (flash 2), others lighting				The highest capacity indicator LED flashes (flash 2), others lighting
	Alarm	Off	Light	Off					
	Protection	Off	Off	Light	Off	Off	Off	Off	Stop charging, PRC lighting
Discharge	Normal	Flash 3	Off	Off	Indicate based on capacity				Indicate based on capacity
	Alarm	Off	Light	Off					Stop discharging, PRC lighting
	Protection	Off	Off	Light					
Abnormal	Protection	Off	Off	Light	Off	Off	Off	Off	Stop charging/discharging, PRC lighting

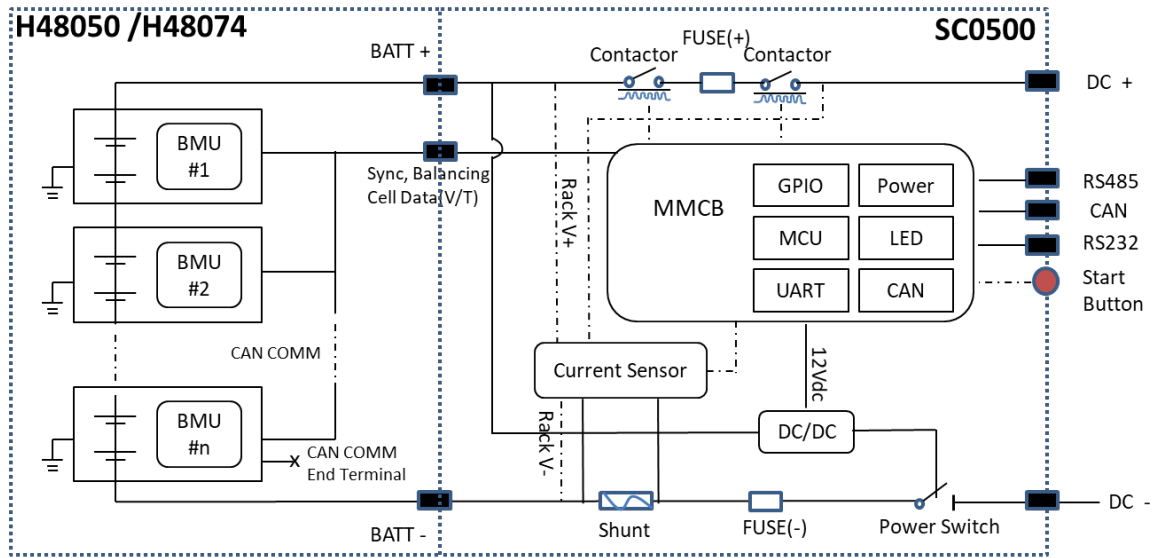
Note: The flashing instructions, flash 1 –0.25s light / off 3.75 seconds; flash 2 - 0.5s light / 0.5s off; flash 3 - 0.5s light / 1.5s off.

2.3 System Diagram

2.3.1 Multiple battery string parallel connection via CAN communication between MBMS and BMS diagram (battery string qty. ≤6 sets)



2.3.2 Diagram between BMS and battery modules:



3. Installation

Please check every installation step in detail at <Annex 2: Installation and System Turn ON Progress List> during the install.

3.1 Tools

The following tools are required to install the battery pack:

		
Wire Cutter	Crimping Modular Plier	Cable Ties
		
Screw Driver Set	Electric Screw Driver	1000VDC Multimeter
		
Adjustable Wrench	Sleeve Piece	

NOTE

Use properly insulated tools to prevent accidental electric shock or short circuits.

If insulated tools are not available, cover the entire exposed metal surfaces with available insulated alternatives, except their tips, with electrical tape.



3.2 Safety Gear

It is recommended to wear the following safety gear when dealing with the battery pack.



Insulated gloves
Gants isolés



Safety goggles
Lunettes de sécurité



Safety shoes
Chaussures de sécurité

3.3 System Working Environments Checking

3.3.1 Cleaning



The battery system has high voltage connectors. The clean condition will cause the isolation characteristic of the system.

Before installation and system working must clean the dust and iron scurf to keep the environments cleaning. And the environment must have certain anti-dust ability.

The system after long term running must check the humidity and dust cover or not. If heavy dust cover with high humidity on the system should stop the system running and make clean specially for the high voltage connectors.



Danger: the power cables and plugs still have high voltage DC power from serial connected battery modules (battery module can't be turned off), must be careful to handle the Power Plugs.

3.3.2 Temperature



PowerCube-X1/X2 system working temperature range: 0°C~50°C; Optimum temperature: 18°C~28°C.

Caution: Out of the working temperature range may cause the battery reduces the cycle of life even cause the battery system over / low temperature alarm or protection.

3.3.3 Cooling System



The room must be equipped with cooling system.

Caution: Out of the working temperature range may cause the battery reduces the cycle of life even cause the battery system over / low temperature alarm or protection.

3.3.4 Heating System



The room must be equipped with heating system. If the environment is lower than 0°C, must turn on the heating system at first.

Caution: Out of the working temperature range may cause the battery reduces the cycle of life even cause the battery system over / low temperature alarm or protection.

3.3.5 Fire-extinguisher System



The room must be equipped with fire-extinguisher system for lithium-ion battery.

The fire system needs to be regularly checked to be in normal condition. Refer to the using and maintenance requirements of local fire equipment relevant.

3.3.6 Grounding System



Before the battery installation must sure the grounding point of the basement is stable and reliable. If the battery system is installed in an independent equipment cabin (e.g. container), must make sure the grounding of the cabin is stable and reliable.

The resistance of the grounding system must $\leq 100\text{m}\Omega$

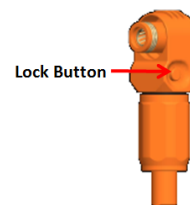
3.4 Package Items

Accessories

The type and quantity of the accessories are subject to the battery packing list.

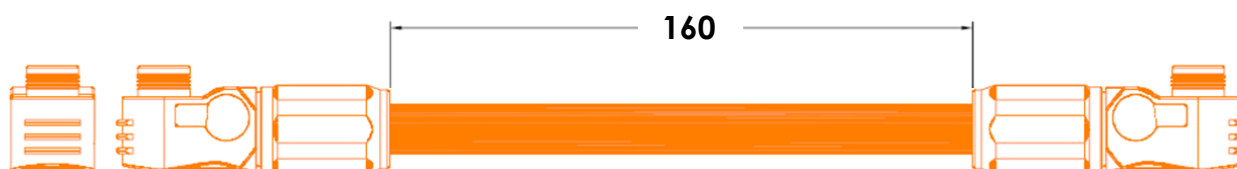
NOTE

Power cable uses water-proofed connectors. It must keep pressing this Lock Button during pulling out the power plug.

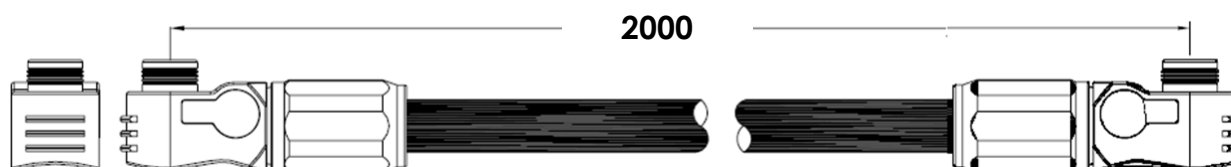


Unpacking and check the Packing List:

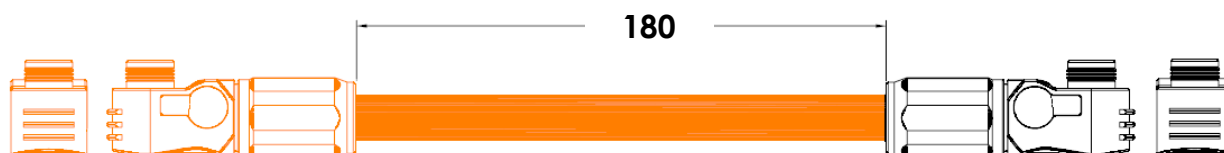
Power Cable + (Battery Module and Main Controller Serial Connection)	Orange/0.16m/4AWG/2 Orange Surlok Terminal	1pcs /module
--	--	--------------



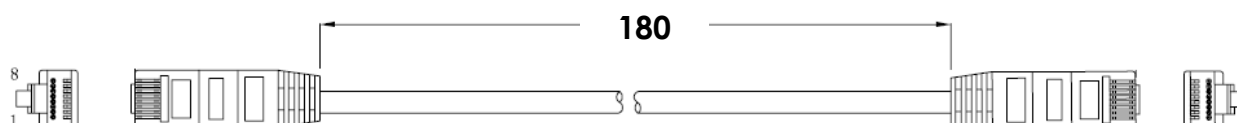
Power Cable - (Battery Module and Main Controller Serial Connection)	Black/2m/4AWG/2 Black Surlok Terminal	1pcs /system
--	---------------------------------------	--------------



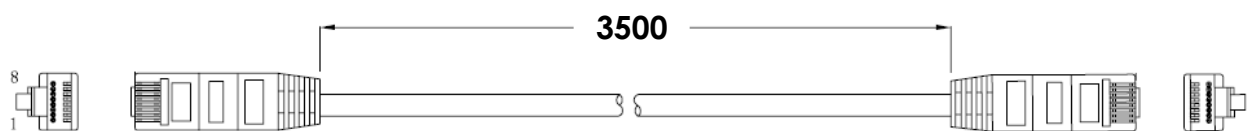
Power Cable (Battery Module Upper and Lower Serial Connection)	Orange/0.18m/4AWG/1 Orange & 1 Black Surlok Terminal	1pcs /system
--	--	--------------



Battery Cascade Communication Cable (0.18m)	Black/0.18m/8 Core Super 5th Class Twisted-pair Wire/RJ45	1pcs /module
---	---	--------------

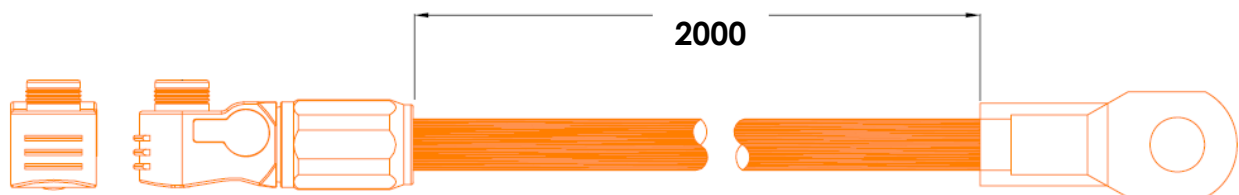


External Battery CAN Communication Cable (direct)	Black/3.5m/Super 5th Class Twisted-pair Wire/2 RJ45 terminal	1pcs /system
---	--	--------------

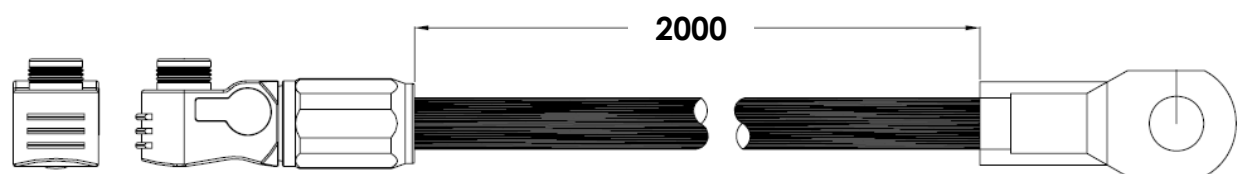


For SC0500-100 control module:

External Power Cable +	Orange/2m/4AWG/SURLOK Terminal/25-8 Terminal	pcs	1
------------------------	---	-----	---

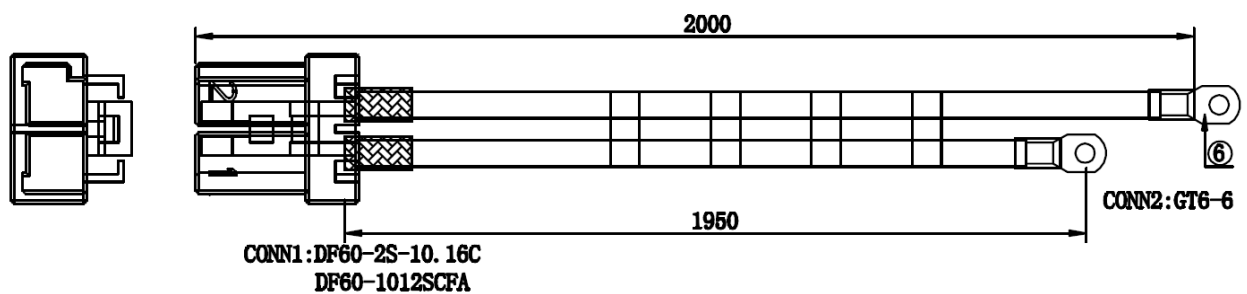


External Power Cable -	Black/2m/4AWG/SURLOK Terminal/25-8 Terminal	pcs	1
------------------------	--	-----	---



For SC0500-40 control module:

External Power Cable -/+	Black-Red/2m/10AWG/HRS- DF60/GT6-6 Terminal	pcs	1
--------------------------	--	-----	---



3.5 Handling and placement



Warning: The battery rack is IP00. It must be installed in a restricted access area;

Warning: The PowerCube-X1/X2 is high voltage DC system, operated by qualified and authorized person only.



3.5.1 Handling and placement of the battery module

Single battery module is 24/32kg. If without handling tools must have more than 1 man to handling with it.

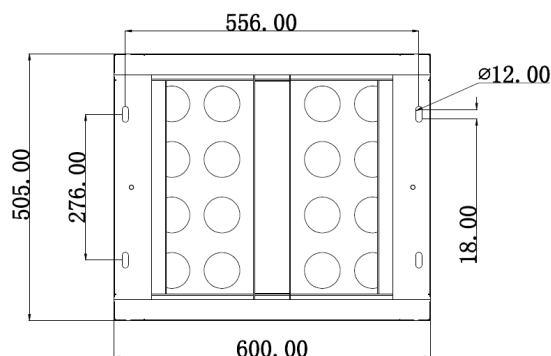
3.5.2 Handling and placement of the rack

If without handling tools must have more than 4 men to handling with it.

3.5.3 The fix and installation of the rack

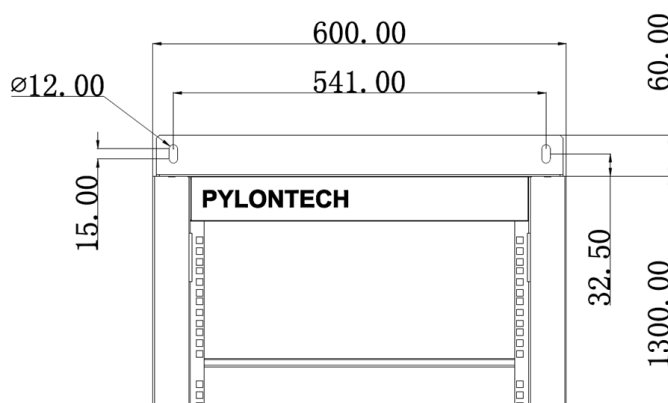
The rack must be fixed on the basement and carriage on the wall with M10 screws.

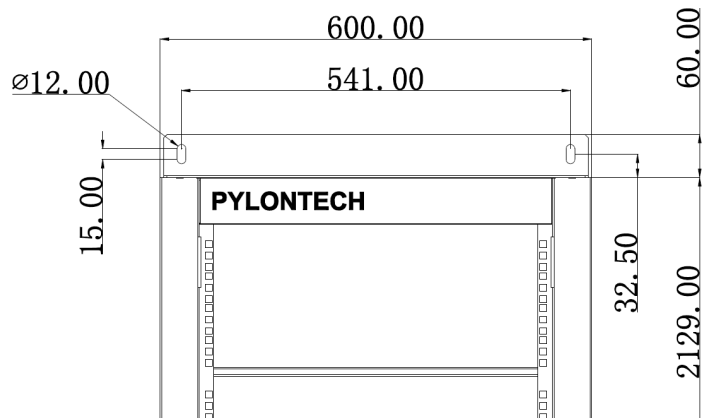
Battery rack basement holes bitmap (unit: mm):



Front side

Battery rack wall fixed holes bitmap (unit: mm):





3.5.4 Control Module (BMS) and all Battery Modules install into the Rack

- Install the **buckle nuts**. The position of nuts must meet the position of the control module (BMS) and all battery modules.
- Install the control module (BMS) and all battery modules in. Each module uses 4 **screws** to fix.



3.5.5 Install the MBMS into a 19' standard rack [On the top of BMS, or use the rack configured by user]

- Install the **buckle nuts**. The position of nuts must meet the position of the MBMS.
- Install the MBMS in. Uses 4 **screws** to fix.

3.6 Cables connection

3.6.1 Grounding connection:



Danger: The battery system is high voltage DC system. Must make sure the grounding of the rack is stable and reliable.



Danger: All the plugs and sockets of the power cables must be **orange to orange and black to black**. Otherwise it will cause personal injury.



Danger: Isolation breakers or switches for each battery string must be installed for maintenance.

Danger: No short circuit or reserved connection of the battery system's anode and cathode.

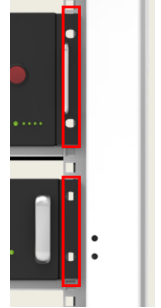


Caution: Wrong communication cables connection will cause the battery system failure.



Grounding

The PowerCube-X1/X2 modules' grounding is based on metal directly touch between the module's surface and rack's surface. So it don't need grounding cables at all. If uses normal rack, it should remove the paint at the corresponding grounding point.

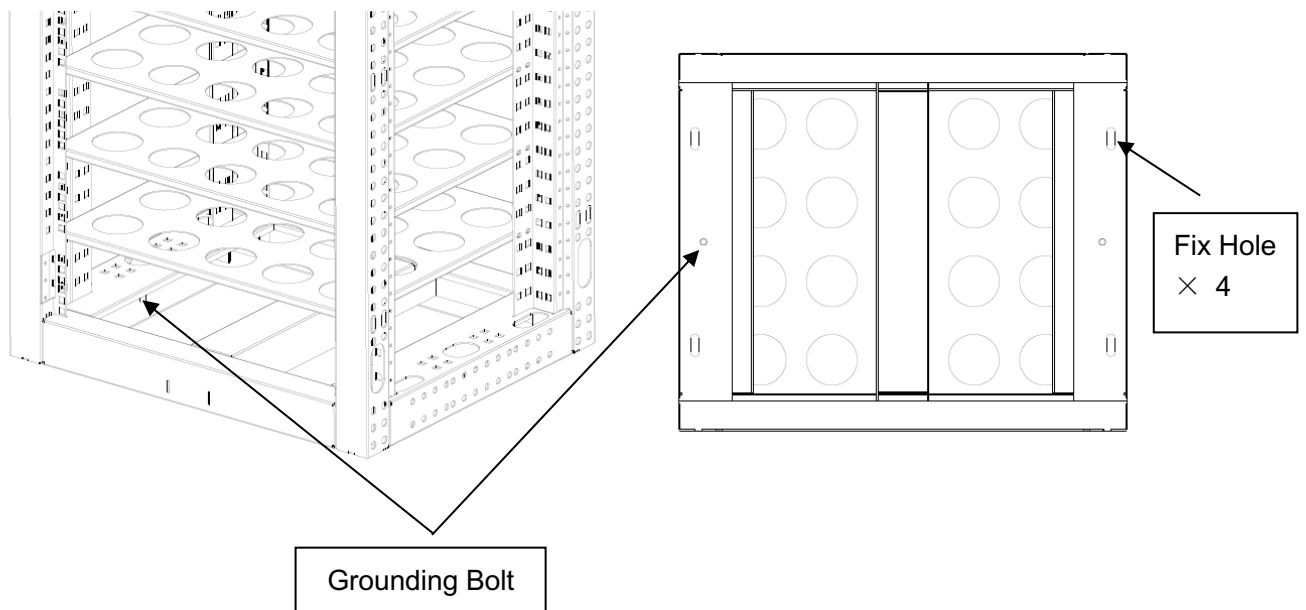


Rack Grounding:

If there is a grounding metal frame outside the rack, for example, the metal angle steel frame at the bottom of the container, the fix hole of the fix frame can be fixed directly with the metal frame of the container. Then through the grounding of the container to ensure reliable grounding.

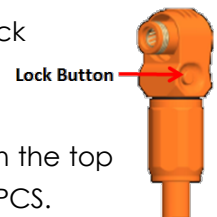
The cable shall be copper with yellow-green color.

If want to connect the ground cable, it can be connected to the M8 grounding bolt on the frame base. Grounding cable must $\geq 10\text{AWG}$.



3.6.2 Power and communication cable Connection

Note: Power cable uses water-proofed connectors. It must keep pressing this Lock Button during pulling out the power plug.



If there are more than 1 rack of PowerCube-X1/X2, there will require a MBMS on the top which aggregate information from all the BMS and communicate with inverter/PCS.

CAN Communication Mode between MBMS and BMS (battery string qty. ≤ 6 sets)

When system configured PowerCube X1/X2 ≤ 6 sets. The communication between PowerCube-

X1/X2s uses CAN cascade communication mode. The communication between the MBMS and the BMS of 1st PowerCube-X1/X2 uses CAN communication mode.

CAN Communication Mode between MBMS and BMS Cable Diagram:



Note: The 1st PowerCube-X1/X2 should be installed nearest to the MBMS.3.6.3 ADD Switch Setting (Address Assignment)

ADD Switch BMS is a 6 bit dial switches to manually distribute the communication address of the battery system. Nether position is OFF, means "0". Upper position is ON, means "1". 1st bit to 5th bit is for address,



and the 6th bit dial switch support a 120Ω resistance (**Terminal Resistance**).

ADD Switch MBMS is a 6 bit dial switches to manually distribute the communication address of the battery system. Nether position is OFF, means "0". Upper position is ON, means "1". 1st bit to 4th bit is for address, the 5th and the 6th bit dial switch support a 120Ω resistance (Terminal Resistance).



3.6.3.1 Under communication for single BMS (battery string qty. 1 set)

The BMS's first five bits must set in below <**BMS's Address Configure Table**>. The last BMS's terminal resistance must set in "1" (X=1);

The address is configured follow ASCII code: ("X" is terminal resistance).

BMS's Address Configure Table:

CAN	Modbus	Address dial bit
0	1	00000X
1	1	10000X
2	2	01000X
3	3	11000X
4	4	00100X
5	5	10100X
6	6	01100X

3.6.3.2 Under CAN Communication Mode between MBMS and BMS (battery string qty. ≤6 set)

The BMS's first five bits must set in below <**BMS's Address Configure Table**>. The last BMS's terminal resistance must set in "1" (X=1), and other BMS's terminal resistance must set in "0".

The address is configured follow ASCII code: ("X" is terminal resistance).

BMS's Address Configure Table:

The MBMS's ADD Switch set with "000011". The last 2 bits are terminal resistances.

Note: the 1st to 4th bit dial for MBMS refer to 3.6.3.3



Battery String	Address Bit
1	10000X
2	01000X
3	11000X
4	00100X
5	10100X
6	01100X

3.6.3.3 Multi MBMS Communication Mode

In some project it configures multi Energy Storage Systems. In this case will have multi MBMS. The address of MBMS must follow <MBMS's Address Configure Table>

CAN	MODBUS	address dial bit 1~4
0	1	0000
1	1	1000
2	2	0100
3	3	1100
4	4	0010
5	5	1010
6	6	0110
7	7	1110
8	8	0001
9	9	1001
10	10	0101
11	11	1101
12	12	0011
13	13	1011
14	14	0111
15	15	1111

3.6.4 System turns on



Double check all the power cables and communication cables. Make sure the voltage of the PCS is same level with the battery system. Check all the power switch of every battery system is OFF.

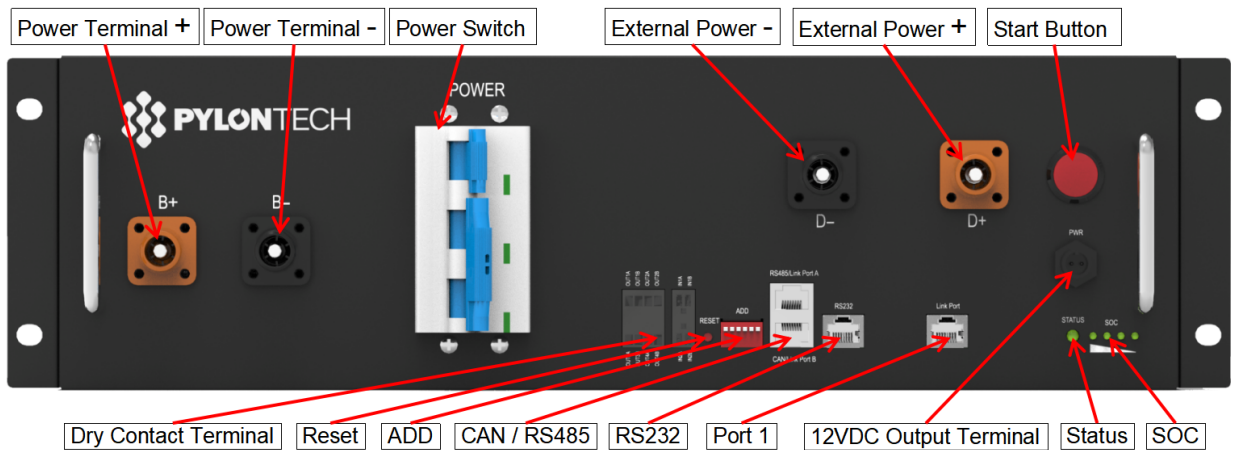
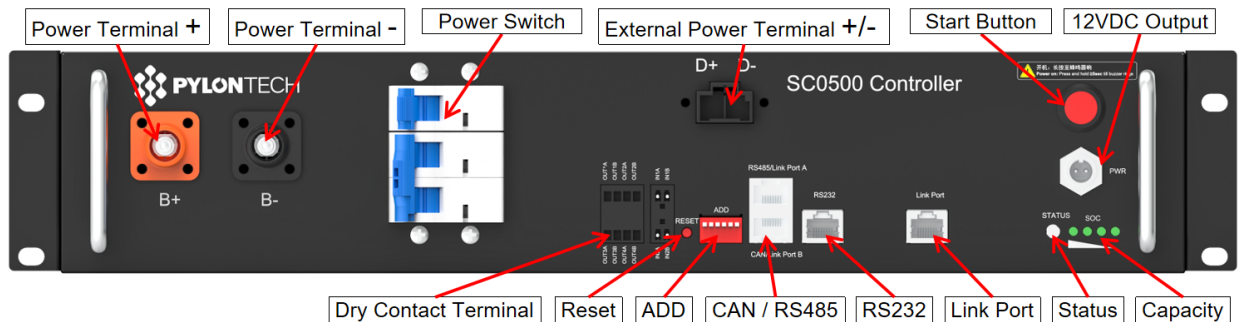


Warning: MBMS must be turned on after all battery strings self-check finish.

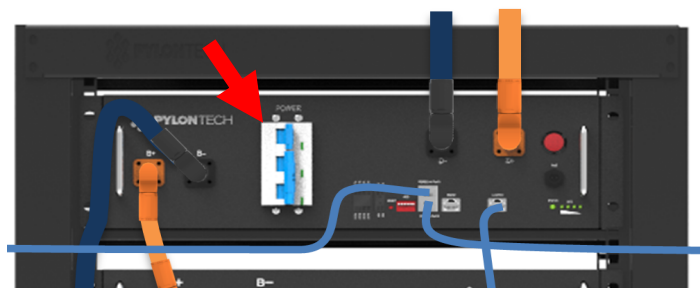
Warning: The external switch or breaker between PCS and battery string must be off before the battery system power on.

System turns on step:

- (1) Switch the external power or inverter/PCS on, to make sure all the power equipment can work normally.
- (2) Turn on the 1st BMS (Battery Control Modules) of battery string:
The second BMS must be operated after the first battery string's self-check is successful.
From 1st BMS to the last BMS Then turn on the battery strings on one by one.



- Turn on the "POWER SWITCH":





Caution: The time interval between every time switch OFF/ON the “Power Switch” shall **>3 minutes**.

Caution: When the breaker is tripped off because the system has over current or short circuit, must after 30min to turn on it again, otherwise may cause the breaker damage.



- Turn on the “Start Button”:

Press and hold the Start Button for **more than 5 sets** until the buzzer rings, the LED indicator on front panel will light on if the start-up is successful.



开机：长按至蜂鸣器响

Power on: Press and hold **≥5sec** till the buzzer rings

- System start process:

The battery string's system will check itself, if work normal the battery string system will go to self-check mode.

If the BMS and all battery modules are working normally, every status LED will lighting green, that's mean self-check are pass. Normally the self-check will be finish within 30sec.

If long press the start button again within 30s during BMS self-check, the “STATUS” lamp will flash red, it is to remind that the black start function is activated within 30s for 10min.

If MBMS is using internal power supply from BMS, please first use black start function to provide power supply to MBMS, for further establish the external communication.

If there is no communication from upper equipment because of the communication is off, the “STATUS” lamp will light red after 30sec. That doesn't means failure existed, it means this battery string is OK while the external communication is off.



Warning: If has failure during the self-check, must debug the failure then can start next step.

If the “STATUS” lamp shows red from beginning, it means has failure in the battery string, the Power Relays in BMS will switch ON, must debug at first.



Caution: During first time power on, the system will require to do fully charge progress for SOC calibration purpose.

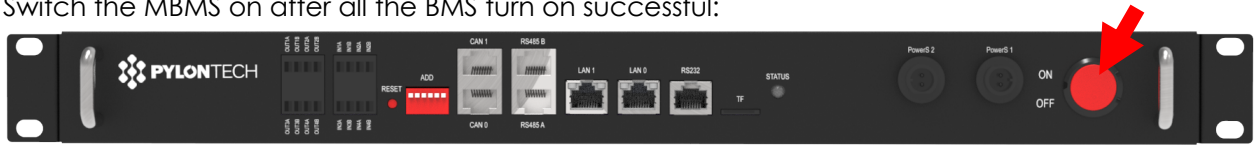


Caution: The whole Battery Energy Storage System (BESS) after installation or restart the system when long time not in using should charge it to full at first. There will be a regularly fully charge requesting during continuous operation as well, it will be handled automatically by the communication between BESS and external device.



Warning: if the black-start function is used, the terminal of DC “+” and DC “-” will be electricity dangerous with high DC voltage output.

(3) Switch the MBMS on after all the BMS turn on successful:



And check whether MBMS is working. The “STATUS” lamp will light green.

When the voltage difference between strings is smaller than the parameter, the battery string will do the parallel operation. Then the power relays in BMS will switch ON after 30 seconds. The “STATUS” lamp of the BMS will light green;

When the voltage difference between strings is bigger than the parameter, the battery string will NOT do the parallel operation, the “STATUS” lamp of the BMS will light red, but it is normal; Such battery string will be paralleled in during charging stage automatically.

Note: If there is no communication between MBMS and upper controller, the system can't work normally. External device should communicate with battery system through LAN, CAN or RS485. Otherwise maybe cause battery system work abnormal.



Caution: During first time power on, the system will require to do fully charge progress for SOC calibration purpose.

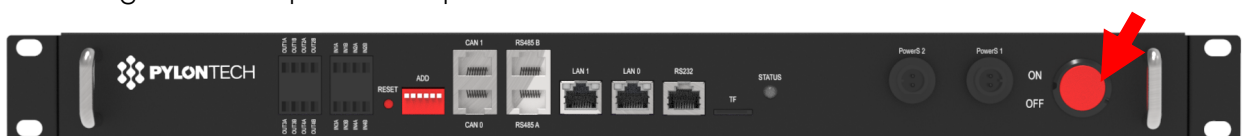
Caution: The whole Battery Energy Storage System (BESS) after installation or restart the system when long time not in using should charge it to full at first.

There will be a regularly (3 month) fully charge requesting during continuous operation as well, it will be handled automatically by the communication between BESS and external device.

3.6.5 System turns off

When failure or before service, must turn the battery storage system off:

- (1) Soft-off the PCS through PCS's control panel.
- (2) Turn off the switch between PCS and battery string (PowerCube-X1/X2), or turn off the power switch of PCS, to make sure no current transmission through battery string and PCS.
- (3) Turn off the “Power Switch” of the BMS.
- (4) Turn off the “Power Switch” of the MBMS. If the ESS configures only single battery without MBMS, then ignore this operation step.





(5) Turn off the UPS if configured.

The UPS can turn on if have equipment must keep running. Otherwise suggest turn off the UPS to save power.



Caution: Before change the battery module for service, must charge/discharge the replaced battery to same voltage as the other modules in the system. Otherwise system needs long time to do the balance for such replacment module.



Warning: Do not turn off the “**Power Switch**” during normal running condition. Otherwise will cause this battery string current surge by another battery strings. If turned off the “**Power Switch**” in normal running condition, must first turn off the PCS.

NOTE

After installation, DO NOT forget to register online for full warranty:

www.pylontech.com.cn/service/support

3 System Debug

This system debug is for BESS system (Battery Energy Storage System). BESS system can't do the debug itself. It must operation with configured UPS, PCS and EMS system together.

Debug Step	Content
Prepare of debug.	Turn on the BESS system, refer to chapter 3. Before turn on the whole BESS system turn on the load is not allowed! Remark: Except the BESS, if other equipments have its own system turn on step, must follow its own system operation manual.
System function test.	Each component system debug: Power supply Check if the External Power Supply (e.g. UPS) is working normally. Communication Test: Check the communication between the BESS system and communicated devices normal or not, has alarm or not. Power Conversion System Test: Before conjoint test must test the Inverter System turn on progress at first. And check the parameters meet BESS requirement or not. BESS Test: Charge/Discharge test; Test stop charging, stop discharging, current limiting functions, etc. Caution: Before turn on the BESS system must setup all the parameters of the PCS and EMS at first.
Monitor function test. (If configured.)	Check whether the data of the BESS system is showing on the monitor system normally.
EMS conjoint test (If configured.)	If the EMS system has running monitor requirements, check if the BESS system is following EMS instructions.
Trial operation test.	After the system debugged, run the system a period as test (testing with low load), to test the high voltage DC system is fit for the contract.

4 Maintenance

5.1 Trouble Shooting:



Danger: The PowerCube-X1/X2 is a high voltage DC system, operated by qualified and authorized person only.



Danger: Before check the failure, must check all the cables connection and the BESS system can turn on normally or not.

No	Problem	Possible Reason	Solution
1	Turn on the BMS. All battery modules' status LED is not working.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● The DC/DC power board or control board is failure. ● The communication cable from BMS to the first battery module is broken ● Power cable is broken; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Change the control module (BMS module). ● Change the broken communication cable; ● Check all the power cables and connections are fine or not;
2	Turn on the BMS. The Status LED for BMS is not working. But all battery modules' status LED is lighting green.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● The control board is failure. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Change the control module (BMS module).
3	Turn on the BMS. The Status LED is lighting red. But all battery modules' status LED is lighting green.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● This battery string is under protection. It is possible Over Current Protection or Failure Protection. ● No external communication with upper controller; ● Battery String is reversed connection. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Through the monitor or maintenance software check the battery cell, battery module has alarm or not. ● Check communication with upper controller and communication cable wiring; ● Reversed connection is serious danger!
4	The BMS's Status LED is lighting red and some the battery module's status LED is lighting green but some is lighting red.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● This battery string is under protection. It is possible Over Current, Over Voltage, Low Voltage, Over Temperature, Low Temperature or Failure Protection. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Use the monitor or maintenance software to check the battery cell, battery module has protection and failure or not.

5	Cannot close the power Switch.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● DC Output breaker is fault 	Check the DC output breaker is fault or not. If it is fault, change the control module (BMS module).
6	Open the Power Relay Switch, but the relay can't be open.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● The main control board is failure. ● The wire of the output relay, or the wire of the power relay switch in the BMS is broken 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Change the control module (BMS module). ● Check the wire got loose or broken? Fix it. Or the control module (BMS module).
7	Turn on the BMS. The Status LED is flashing red.	Self-check can't pass.	If something is wrong, please contact with seller or sells agent.
8	Turn on the BMS. The Status LED is lighting red. And the buzzer is noising.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Output relay is non-separable switching,. ● The buzzer is failure ; ● Output relay False alarm; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Check the output relay. If fault find out the short circuit reason. Change the relay or the control module (BMS module). ● Change the control module (BMS module).
9	Turn on the BMS. The Status LED shows normal. But the output relay can't be actuation.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● The wire of the output relay or the wire of the power relay switch in the BMS is broken. ● Power Relay Switch is open; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Check the wire got loose or broken? Fix it. Or change the control module (BMS module). ● Close the Power Relay Switch.
10	Turn on the BMS. The one and the following of the battery module's Status LED lighting red or not lighting.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● This battery module has failure; ● Its communication cable failure; ● Its Address Distribution failure. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Change this battery module; ● Check the communication cable; ● Check by professional stuff.
11	Single Cell is over voltage/ low voltage. (Check through the monitor or maintenance software.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Cell voltage sampling failure. ● Cell failure; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Check the wires of cell sampling module; ● Change this battery module.
12	Battery module shows the temperature is -40℃. (Check through the monitor or maintenance software.)	The wires of temperature sampling failure.	Check the wires of temperature sampling module. Or change this battery module.
13	Another failure	Cell failure or electrical board failure.	Can't find out failure point or can't check. Please contact with distributor or Pylontech.

5.2 Replacement of main component



Danger: The PowerCube-X1/X2 is a high voltage DC system, operated by qualified and authorized person only.

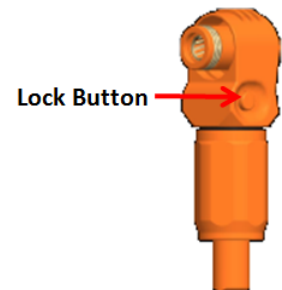
Danger: Before replace the main component must shut off the maintenance battery string's power. Must confirm the **D+** and **D-** terminal are without power. The turn off progress refer to chapter 3.6.5.

5.2.1 Replacement of Battery Module

5.2.1.1 Use a charger to charge the new battery module and existing module to full (SOC 100%)

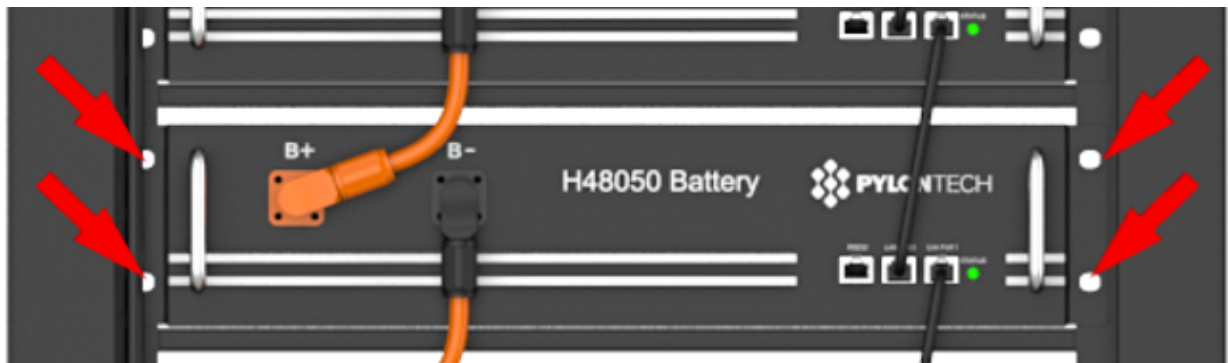
5.2.1.2 Turn off the whole battery string's power. Must confirm the **D+** and **D-** terminal are without power. The turn off progress refer to chapter 3.6.5.

5.2.1.3 Pull out the Plug of Power Cable +/- . Pull out the plug of communication cable.



Danger: the power cables and plugs still have high voltage DC power from serial connected battery modules (battery module can't be turned off), must be careful to handle the Power plugs.

5.2.1.4 Dismantle the 4 screws of the battery module's front face.



5.2.1.5 Handle the battery module out of the rack, and put it to the appoint place.



Warning: Single battery module is 24kg/32kg. If without handling tools must more than 1 personnel to handling with it. If install in high place of the rack it must more than 2 personnel.

5.2.1.6 Install the new battery module (see before 5.2.1.1). And connect the cables. Refer to chapter 3.5.

5.2.1.7 Turn on this battery string. Refer to chapter 3.6.

5.2.2 Replacement of Control Module (BMS)

5.2.1.1 Turn off the whole battery string's power. Must confirm the **D+** and **D-** terminal are without power. The turn off progress refer to chapter 3.6.5.

5.2.2.2 Pull out the plugs of Power Cables and the communication plugs.



Danger: the power cables still have high voltage DC power from another battery modules, must be careful to handle the Power plugs.

5.2.2.3 Dismantle the 4 screws of the battery module's front face.



5.2.2.4 Install the new control module (BMS). And reconnect all the cables. Refer to chapter 3.5.

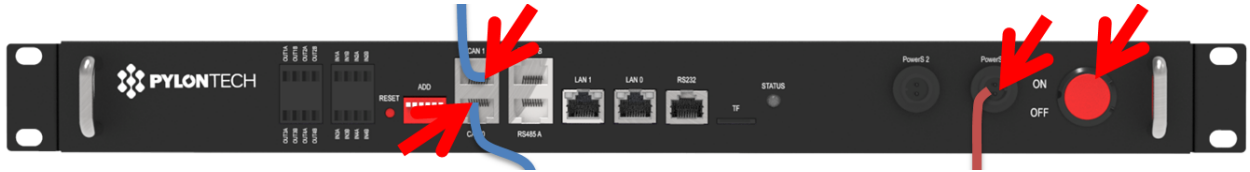
5.2.2.5 Turn on this battery string. Refer to chapter 3.6.



Caution: Before pull out the communication cables must mark the cable number, to avoid cable wrong sequence.

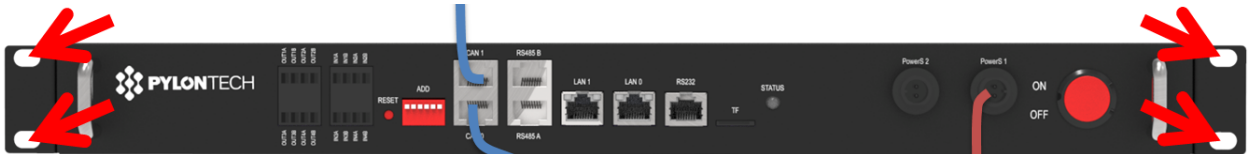
5.2.3 Replacement of 3rd level Control Module (MBMS)

5.2.3.1 Turn off the Power Switch. Refer to chapter 3.6.5.



Caution: Turn off this MBMS will stop the power output of belonging whole Battery Energy Storage System.

5.2.3.2 Dismantle the 4 screws.



5.2.3.3 Install the new MBMS inside. And reconnect the cables. Refer to chapter 3.5.

5.2.3.4 Turn on this MBMS. Refer to chapter 3.6.



Caution: Before pull out the communication cables must mark the cable number, to avoid cable wrong sequence.

5.3 Battery Maintenance



Danger: The maintenance of battery must done by qualified and authorized person only.

Danger: Some maintenance items must shut off at first.

5.3.1 Voltage Inspection:

[Periodical Maintenance] Check the voltage of battery system through the monitor system. Check the system abnormal voltage or not. For example: Single cell's voltage is abnormal high or low.

5.3.2 SOC Inspection:

[Periodical Maintenance] Check the SOC of battery system through the monitor system. Check the battery string abnormal SOC or not.

5.3.3 Cables Inspection:

[Periodical Maintenance] Visual inspect all the cables of battery system. Check the cables has broken, aging, getting loose or not.

5.3.4 Balancing:

[Periodical Maintenance] The battery strings will become unbalance if long time not be full charged. Solution: every 3 month should do the balancing maintenance (charge to full), normally it will been done automatically by the communication between system and external device.

5.3.5 Output Relay Inspection:

[Periodical Maintenance] Under low load condition (low current), control the output relay OFF and ON to hear the relay has click voice, that's mean this relay can off and on normally.

5.3.6 History Inspection:

[Periodical Maintenance] Analysis the history record to check has accident (alarm and protection) or not, and analysis its reason.

5.3.7 Shutdown and Maintenance:

[Periodical Maintenance]

Some system function must be maintenance during the EMS restart, it is recommended to maintenance the system every 6 months.

5.3.8 Recycle**NOTE**

Damaged batteries may leak electrolyte or produce flammable gas.

In case a damaged battery needs recycling, it shall follow the local recycling regulation (ie. Regulation (EC) N° 1013/2006 among European Union) to process, and using the best available techniques to achieve a relevant recycling efficiency.

5 Storage Recommendations

For long-term storage (more than 3 months), the battery cells should be stored in the temperature range of 5~45°C, relative humidity <65% and contains no corrosive gas environment.

The battery module should be shelved in range of 5~45°C, dry, clean and well ventilated environment. Before storage the battery should be charged to 50~55% SoC;

It is recommended to active the chemical (discharge and charge) of the battery every 3 months, and the longest discharge and charge interval shall not exceed 6 months.



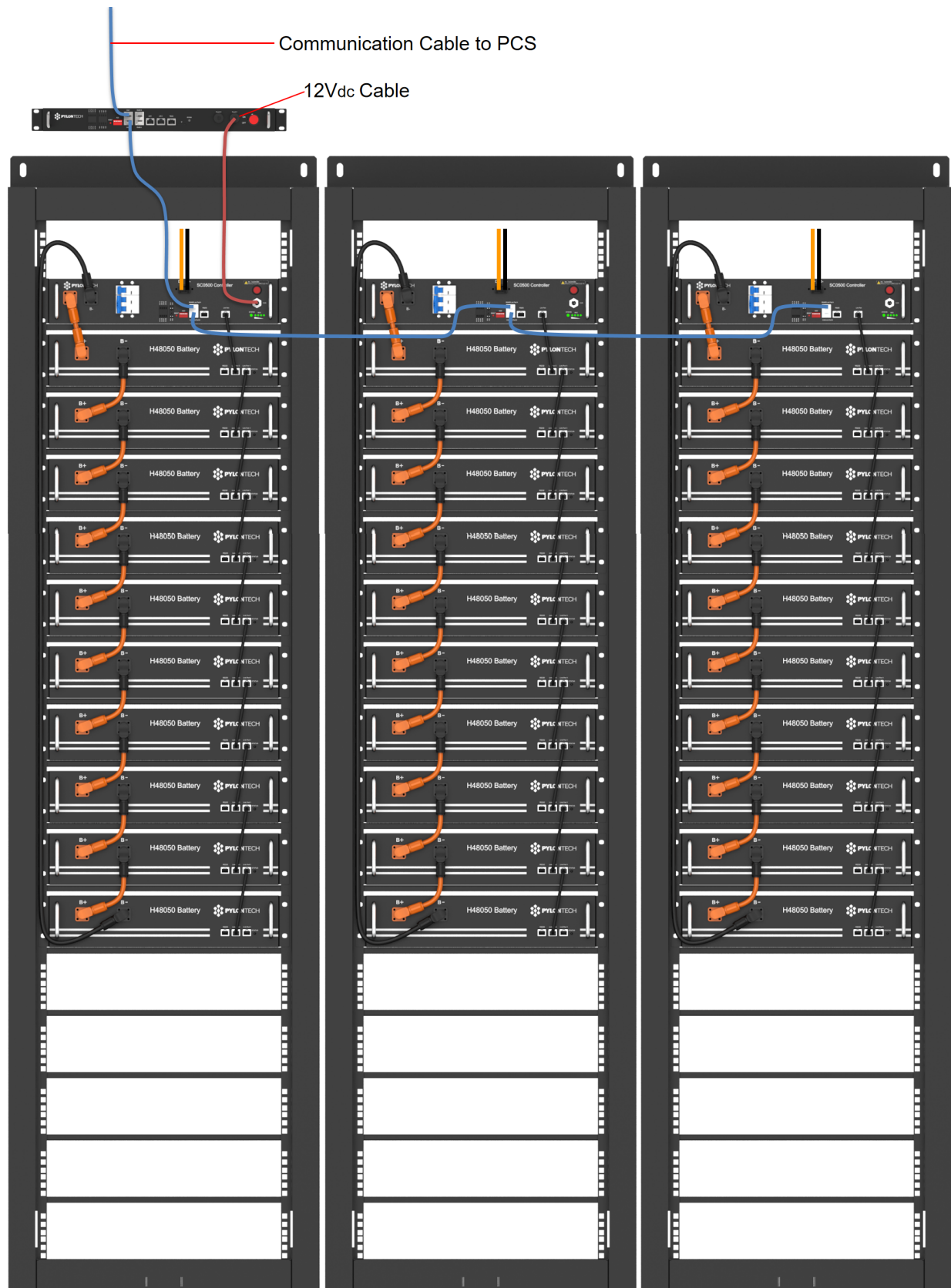
Caution: If not follow the above instructions for long term store the battery, The cycle life will have relative heavily reduction.

6 Shipment

Battery module will pre-charged to 100%SOC or according to customer requirement before shipment. The remaining capacity of battery cell, after shipment and before charge, is determined by the storage time and condition.

1. The battery modules meet the UN38.3 certificate standard.
2. In particular, special rules for the carriage of goods on the road and the current dangerous goods law, specifically ADR (European Convention on the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road), as amended, must be observed.

Annex 1: Cable connection diagram



Annex 2: Installation and System Turn ON Progress List

Tick after completion	No.	Item	Remark
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	The environment is meeting all technical requirements. 3.3.1 Cleaning 3.3.2 Temperature 3.3.3 Radiating System 3.3.4 Heating System 3.3.5 Fire-extinguisher System 3.3.6 Grounding System	Refer to chapter 3.3
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	Battery rack is installed follow the technical requirements.	Refer to chapter 3.5.3.
<input type="checkbox"/>	3	Control Module (BMS) and Battery Module are installed well.	Refer to chapter 3.5.4.
<input type="checkbox"/>	4	The MBMS are installed well. (If configured.)	Refer to chapter 3.5.5.
<input type="checkbox"/>	5	Connect External Power Cable +/- between each BMS to the PCS or confluence cabinet.	Refer to chapter 3.6.2.
<input type="checkbox"/>	6	Connect power cables of each battery string.	Refer to chapter 3.6.2.
<input type="checkbox"/>	7	Connect communication cables of each battery string.	Refer to chapter 3.6.2.
<input type="checkbox"/>	8	Set up ADD switch of every BMS and the MBMS (Address Assignment).	Refer to chapter 3.6.3.
<input type="checkbox"/>	9	Connect external communication cables from BMS to BMS, MBMS, inverter, PCS or another.	Refer to chapter 3.6.2.
<input type="checkbox"/>	10	Connect the communication cable from MBMS to the PCS.	Refer to chapter 3.6.2.
<input type="checkbox"/>	11	Double check every power cables, communication cables installed well. And ADD Switches are setting right.	Refer to chapter 3.6.2 and 3.6.3.
<input type="checkbox"/>	12	Check the UPS is turned on. And the UPS is power supplying. (If configured)	Refer to chapter 3.6.4.
<input type="checkbox"/>	13	Switch the external power or PCS on, to sure all the power equipments can work normally.	Refer to chapter 3.6.4.
<input type="checkbox"/>	14	Turn the BMS (Battery Control Modules) of each battery string on (from 1 st BMS to the last, one by one) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Turn on the "Power Switch": ● Turn on the "Start Button": ● The battery string's system will check itself, if work normal the battery string system will goes into self-check mode. If has failure during the self-check, must debug the failure then can start next step.	Refer to chapter 3.6.4.

<input type="checkbox"/>	15	If every battery string are working normally. Then switch the MBMS on . The MBMS will self-check and check each battery string one by one.	Refer to chapter 3.6.4.
<input type="checkbox"/>	16	The first installation should do full charging progress. After MBMS has communicated with each BMS, it will run parallel operation. It will begin from lowest voltage battery string to do the parallel operation during the charging. If the status LED of BMS turns to green, it means this battery string is in parallel operation.	The first installation should do full charging progress.

Annex 3: System Turn OFF Progress List

Tick after completion	No.	Item	Remark
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	Soft-off the PCS through PCS's control panel.	Refer to chapter 3.6.5.
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	Turn off the switch between PCS and this battery string (PowerCube-X1/X2), or turn off the power switch of PCS, to make sure no current through this battery string.	Refer to chapter 3.6.5.
<input type="checkbox"/>	3	Turn off all the "Power Switch" of the BMS.	Refer to chapter 3.6.5.
<input type="checkbox"/>	4	Turn off the "Power Switch" of the MBMS.	Refer to chapter 3.6.5.
<input type="checkbox"/>	5	Turn off the UPS. (If configured.) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The UPS can turn on to check the equipment (PCS or battery system etc.). Otherwise must turn off the UPS to save its power. 	Refer to chapter 3.6.5.



PYLONTECH

Pylon Technologies Co., Ltd.

No. 73, Lane 887, ZuChongzhi Road, Zhangjiang Hi-Tech Park
Pudong, Shanghai 201203, China

T+86-21-51317699 | **F** +86-21-51317698

E service@pylontech.com.cn

W www.pylontech.com.cn